

<b>INHERENT RISKS</b>			
<b>Inherent risks from the weather</b>	<b>Inherent risks from the environment</b>	<b>Inherent risks from the practice of the activity</b>	<b>Inherent risks caused by the client</b>
<b>ZIP LINES</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the sun or heat (sunburn, heatstroke, dehydration)</li> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the cold (hypothermia, frostbites)</li> <li>- Injuries caused by falling to the ground due to a wet surface from the rain</li> <li>- Violent winds</li> <li>- Lightning</li> <li>- Sudden heavy rain or snowstorm</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Being crushed by a falling tree or branch</li> <li>- Sprains or fall caused by rugged ground</li> <li>- Insect bites (bees, wasps, mosquitoes, deer flies)</li> <li>- Glass cuts from broken bottles (vandalism)</li> <li>- Poison ivy</li> <li>- Presence of birds of prey</li> <li>- Wall nesting</li> <li>- Wild animals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fear of heights</li> <li>- Hair stuck in the equipment (pulley, carabiner)</li> <li>- Fingers stuck in the equipment (pulley, carabiner)</li> <li>- Falls due to a bad maneuver or bad use of the equipment</li> <li>- Falls off the top of the platforms</li> <li>- Falls from not using the equipment in a proper way</li> <li>- Falls during the completion of the activity</li> <li>- Falls due to broken equipment or bad maintenance of equipment</li> <li>- Broken anchor points</li> <li>- Broken security straps or harnesses</li> <li>- Burnt hands from the steel cables of ropes</li> <li>- Injuries after a contact, bump or hit (bruises, cuts)</li> <li>- Torn muscles</li> <li>- Collision with the zipline landing platforms</li> <li>- Collisions between people on the cable</li> <li>- Medical complications caused by stress or fear</li> <li>- Muscle weakness (inability to complete the activity)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Misunderstanding of the warning and information signs</li> <li>- Excess weight causing an inability to wear the harness in a proper way</li> <li>- Small size/weight causing an inability to wear the harness in a proper way</li> <li>- Using the equipment and infrastructures outside of the operating hours or without supervision</li> <li>- Too many people on platforms or bridges causing a break in equipment or platforms (not following security instructions)</li> </ul>
<b>HIKING / SNOWSHOEING / TRAIL ACCESS</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the sun or heat (sunburn, heatstroke, dehydration)</li> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the cold (hypothermia, frostbites)</li> <li>- Injuries caused by falling to the ground due to a wet surface from the rain</li> <li>- Weather (rain, hail, snow)</li> <li>- Lightning</li> <li>- Darkness</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Being crushed by a falling tree or branch</li> <li>- Sprains or falls caused by rugged or wet ground</li> <li>- Insect bites (bees, wasps, mosquitoes, deer flies)</li> <li>- Glass cuts from broken bottles (vandalism)</li> <li>- Poison ivy</li> <li>- Presence of birds of prey</li> <li>- Wall nesting</li> <li>- Wild animals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Falls due to a bad maneuver or bad use of the equipment</li> <li>- Injuries after a contact, bump or hit (bruises, cuts)</li> <li>- Head injuries after a fall</li> <li>- Torn muscles</li> <li>- Medical complications caused by stress or fear</li> <li>- Muscle weakness (inability to complete the activity)</li> <li>- Sprains</li> <li>- Broken bones</li> <li>- Scrapes and scratches on hands and knees</li> <li>- Chronic breathlessness</li> <li>- Getting lost</li> <li>- Injuries from the equipment (crampons, walking poles)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stressed caused by a tight schedule</li> <li>- Alcohol and drugs</li> <li>- Macho attitude and pressure to perform (peer pressure)</li> <li>- Misunderstanding communications (language difficulties)</li> <li>- Altercations between individuals (staff and clients)</li> <li>- Stampede caused by the arrival of a VIP or famous person</li> <li>- Suicidal tendencies</li> </ul>
<b>FAT BIKE</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the sun or heat (sunburn, heatstroke, dehydration)</li> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the cold (hypothermia, frostbites)</li> <li>- Injuries caused by falling to the ground due to a wet surface from the rain</li> <li>- Violent or strong winds</li> <li>- Lightning</li> <li>- Darkness</li> <li>- Sudden violent or heavy rain or snowstorms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Being crushed by a falling tree or branch</li> <li>- Sprains or falls caused by rugged or wet ground</li> <li>- Ice patches on the trail</li> <li>- Falling ice from trees or rock walls</li> <li>- Collision with or running into off-trail fixed objects (trees, rocks, etc.)</li> <li>- Wild animals</li> <li>- Proximity to water</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Falls due to a bad maneuver</li> <li>- Falls from not using the equipment in a proper way</li> <li>- Falls during the course of the activity</li> <li>- Falls due to broken equipment or bad maintenance of equipment</li> <li>- Injuries after a contact, bump or hit (bruises, cuts)</li> <li>- Torn muscles</li> <li>- Collision with fixed objects (trees, rocks, ice...)</li> <li>- Collisions between people</li> <li>- Medical complications caused by stress or fear</li> <li>- Muscle weakness (inability to complete the activity)</li> <li>- Head injuries after a fall</li> <li>- Sprains</li> <li>- Broken bones</li> <li>- Scrapes and scratches on hands and knees</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Misunderstanding the warning and information signs</li> <li>- Small size/weight causing an inability to wear the harness in a proper way</li> <li>- Using the equipment and infrastructures outside of the operating hours or without supervision</li> <li>- Misuse or negligent use of equipment causing a break</li> <li>- Use of medication, alcohol or judgment-altering substances</li> <li>- Overestimating physical abilities and technical knowledge</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Chronic breathlessness</li> <li>- Getting lost</li> <li>- Injuries from the equipment</li> </ul>	
<b>VIA FERRATA / RAPPELLING</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the sun or heat (sunburn, heatstroke, dehydration)</li> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the cold (hypothermia, frostbites)</li> <li>- Injuries caused by falling to the ground due to a wet surface from the rain</li> <li>- Violent or strong winds</li> <li>- Lightning</li> <li>- Darkness</li> <li>- Sudden violent or heavy rain or snowstorms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Being crushed by a falling tree or branch</li> <li>- Sprains or falls caused by rugged or wet ground</li> <li>- Insect bites (bees, wasps, mosquitoes, deer flies)</li> <li>- Glass cuts from broken bottles (vandalism)</li> <li>- Poison ivy</li> <li>- Presence of birds of prey</li> <li>- Wall nesting</li> <li>- Wild animals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Physical fitness of the climber</li> <li>- Level of difficulty of the passage</li> <li>- Inexperience or negligence of the insurer</li> <li>- Inadequate protection system or equipment</li> <li>- Climb without a safety or protection system (belay system)</li> <li>- Used, obsolete or inadequate equipment</li> <li>- Rain, wind and other weather conditions</li> <li>- Rock geology</li> <li>- Ice conditions</li> <li>- Passage or presence of animals</li> <li>- Topology</li> <li>- Blocks separated from the wall or weakly linked to the wall</li> <li>- Temperature (freeze / thaw variation)</li> <li>- Nearby blasting (vibrations)</li> <li>- Earthquakes</li> <li>- Bad use of equipment</li> <li>- Bad maintenance and storage</li> <li>- Falls of the climber</li> <li>- Bad installation</li> <li>- Injuries after a contact, bump or hit (bruises, cuts)</li> <li>- Proximity to water</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Absence of supervision</li> <li>- Inexperience</li> <li>- Lack of technical knowledge</li> <li>- Ignorance of the path's characteristics and appropriate approach</li> <li>- Overestimated physical abilities and technical knowledge</li> <li>- Tiredness</li> <li>- Immaturity</li> <li>- Negligence</li> <li>- Negative influence of the pairs (peer pressure)</li> <li>- Low cardiorespiratory capacity</li> <li>- Low muscle strength</li> <li>- Medical conditions</li> <li>- Smoking</li> <li>- Physical handicap</li> <li>- Acrophobia (fear of heights)</li> <li>- Stress (panic)</li> <li>- State of shock</li> <li>- Lack of concentration</li> <li>- Emotional disturbance</li> <li>- Use of medication, alcohol or judgment-altering substances</li> <li>- Spontaneous mental disorders or suicidal tendencies</li> </ul>
<b>SNOWMOBILE</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the sun or heat (sunburn, heatstroke, dehydration)</li> <li>- Illness or sickness caused by the cold (hypothermia, frostbites)</li> <li>- Weather (rain, hail, snow)</li> <li>- Darkness</li> <li>- Blindness or dazzlement caused by the sun</li> <li>- First aid kit equipment or communication devices freezing or degrading from the cold, making them unusable</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ice patches on the trail</li> <li>- Avalanche and falling stones</li> <li>- Bumps or holes on the trail</li> <li>- Overflow of water or mud on the trail</li> <li>- Rocks or tree roots hidden underneath the trail, under the snow or in the mud</li> <li>- Tight curves or hidden intersections not identified by a sign</li> <li>- Broken safety key or culvert</li> <li>- Wrong or hidden road signs</li> <li>- Wild animals</li> <li>- Collisions with an off-trail rock or tree</li> <li>- Tree or branch on the path</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Collision with another vehicle (ATV or road crossing vehicle)</li> <li>- Collision with another user (dog sled, skier, hunter, forester, hiker)</li> <li>- Smashing or stalling through ice and snow</li> <li>- Running out of gas</li> <li>- Mechanical breakdown</li> <li>- Off-road vehicle stopped midway across the trail</li> <li>- Burns or cuts on the mechanical parts of the vehicle</li> <li>- Getting off-trail due to a bad maneuver</li> <li>- Traumatic injuries related to the excursion or a fall</li> <li>- Muscle stretching, snapping and spasms</li> <li>- Medical complication caused by stress or fear</li> <li>- Muscular weakness (inability to complete the course)</li> <li>- Technical weakness (technical incapacity to complete the course)</li> <li>- Emotional weakness (psychological inability to finish the course)</li> <li>- Getting lost</li> <li>- Injury due to using the survival equipment or tools</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Excessive euphoria, hysteria</li> <li>- Promiscuity</li> <li>- Helmet, balaklava or other equipment worn improperly</li> <li>- Misunderstanding of the road signs</li> <li>- Spontaneous mental disorders</li> </ul>

This list has been developed for information purposes only and does not claim to be exhaustive or limiting, depending on the context and risk management that has been performed.